# INTERNATIONAL $=$ Heraldoadz Uribune <br> Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post <br>   <br> No. 30,643 ** PARIS, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 26, 1981 



## Solidarity Seeks Direct Control Over TV Coverage of Congress

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## Pinto Balsemäo Asked

To Form 2d Coalition


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INSTDE
Neutroa Bomb
Two weeks after President
Reagan's decision to produce
 "umder certain conditions" the
weapon cull be sianioned on
West German soil Page 2.

## Priest's Murder



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sassination squad Page 3 .
World Hunger Despite warnings in the early
1790 huat the world's food.
producing capacity could not
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oping world are ging heir ris-
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meat. Page

## Soviet Crime

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gists soviet newspapers rarly
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an exception Page 2. motorized units penestracing the councry
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South African lorces werceinvolved in a majior rivereces werce involved
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of the Solicarity national exocutive Soldidarity spokeman Januse
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Angola Reports S. African Incursion





## Administration Moves Ahead On Saudi Deal


U.S. Sees Sale as Basis of Mideast Security
${ }^{\text {moded }}$

## Libyan Official Suggests Russia

 Could Be Offered Military Bases
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Bani-Sadr Outlines His Scenario For Fall of Khomeini's Regime

|  |  | suited American purposes to have the bostage crisis thus building up |
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|  | leader dresed in 3n open-necked shirt. receives them at balf-hour in. |  |
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| side garder. Iran's depused president. Abolhassan Bani. Sadr. fore loid how his followers mighu bring |  |  |
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| -If tonieht five men were billed - Rajui. Bahonar. Ralsanjani. Ardebill and hiani ferring $\omega$ the leading figures among the sslamic hard-liners who overthrew him as president. |  |  |
|  | lt may be days it may be months." be said "There are no structures lefs, there are only a few |  |
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| detoured around the large emplacemens of armed policemen thal guarded the approaches to the month. Mr. Bani-Sadr bas been bising and calling for the overthrow of those whe overthrew him |  |  |
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| Linuil 10 days ago the role of the police was nol only to protect the in France in a hijacked lracian Air Force plane. hut to seep out thepress. Mr. Bani-Sadr bas signed a pledge to avoid polivical declaraiions. and the Frencb government. which was trying to exvicate itscitizens from lran, was doing its best to see he kept it |  |  |
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Iran Reports Raids on Leftist Hideouts
 SDP Assails Schmidt Over Neutron Arm


Voyager-2 Nearing Saturn


Afghanistan Reports It's Willing to Talk To Iran and Pakistan at the Same Time



## Islamic Fundamentalist Movement Poses A Growing Political Challenge to Sadat

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS
Talhs on Hestern Sahura Make Eitute Rograth





A Sea-Lauc Treaty Is Promised by the Spinis,






U.S. Researchers Say New Procees Safely Detoxifies Hazardous PCBe


California to Resem






Greed' Is Blamed in Russian Murder Case


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U.S. Role in Supporting Regime

Alienates S. Korea's Dissidents

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the United States took the side a
he military junta hhat seized pow

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Jung whose aresi helped to itrate
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ine that fotowed. But Western


| Korea's Di | S | ums, found along isolated roads, have been identififed as young peo |
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| Bied overiight We could see a |  |  |
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| 硡 | Plane-Based MX | Defense Minister Jose G. Garcia |
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| way: "The whole of the responsibility hes on the U.S. military. | To Reagan Says | wanted to avoid umnecessary |
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| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Reinhardt and Coleman Hawhir } \\ & \text { died Monday at hospital here } \end{aligned}$ | On Monday. Mr. Speakes said th The Times article was accurate |  |

Prison Fasts
Reported in El Salvador

 U.S. Envoy Earned Trust of Nicaraguans




Frame-Up, Rightist Assassination Alleged After Murder of U.S. Priest in Guatemala


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## Reports



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| If interested for further informo Mr. PHILIP HOCHSTEIN of the Sovoy Hotel in Lo of $01-8364343$. <br> Can be rqached from Monday August 24 to Fridery August 28 , |  |
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## Heralosidribune

## Spain Heads Toward NATO

Spain has finally begun the process of ap-
plying for full NATO membership. The Cab-
inet decision last week ion of the facts that the political oppositio is surmountable and that the 15 members of entry. From the Spanish perspective ther are some fairly sprong arguments both for and against joining the Westera alliance. But and NATO outweigh the disadvantages.
Strategically, Spain commands the Strai of Gibrailarally and Spain commands the Strait The Spanish Canary Islands sit astride crucialo tones. It would surely be helpful to fense in this area with the support of the relaively modern Spanish naval and air forces bership will not wipe out Spanish-British dis sgreement over the status of Gibraltar, but it should be a positive step toward resolvin
chat problem. The Spanish say they will insist on garrisoning the Canaries themselves, bu members. And Spain will pabo to the othe or manufacture nuclear weapons on its terri--
ory, but so do Norway and Denmark, both NATO members.
The debate in
The debate in Spain centers on whether liedged membership in the Western foommu-
nity, including NATO and the EEC or from nity, including NATO and the EEC, or from and the Soviet bloc, and a special relationship with the oil-producing Arab countries
The Soviet Union has consistently warned
Spain that it would regard its adhecion to

East-West balance that would purt Spain on past, there also have been hints that if. Spais tayed ont of the alliance, the Soviet Union Basque terrorigm prope to help eliminate Basque terrorism. Pro-NATO forces argue
that because of its treaty with the United States, Spain probably could not stay ont of a war, anyway, and that membership wounld cemmit other alliance members. to its de eense. They also contend that NATO memwar against terrorism through collaboration
in intelligence and law enforcement Another argument for entry is that it will hore up Spain's still young and frequentily has not prevented mijitary coups in Gereoce or Turkey, but the mexpossure of the Speacish nal. 00 which was built to deal with interand apolisical NATO forces, thould have positive effect. The government bas won the
upport of the armed forces for joining NATO, which is a major accomplishment because many or the army's superannuater
officers feaned, probably correctly, that there
would be no place for them once necessary would be no place for
The Spanish parriament will start consider ing the manter next month The Socialists will Lyy to foroe it to a referendum, but Premier coppoldo Calvo Sotelo has the votes to pre ish request will be made in time for it io joing
by the end of this year.
INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRUBUNE

## Mrs. Kirkpatrick, Loudly



## U.S. Social Security Choices


 generous retirement benefits that federal
workers now get-largely at the taxpayer's
expense - will respond to this idea with expease - will respond to this idea with Requiring federal workers to contribute to lives would, however, not only improve bencfits for the lowest paid workers and providean immediately helpful infusion into the
trust funds. It would also produce substantial long-run savings by eliminating the windfall Social Security benefits that over half of fedcral retirees now reccive fro
years of private sector work.
Another overdue refornn would make part
of Social Securiy benefits reccived by higher income people subject to the federal incomre
ax. Ye , we know that this adminitration tax. Yes, we know that this administration
came into office to cut taxes, not raise them
But surely when it is But surely when it is a question of cither taking benefits directly from a group or raising
taxes of the same group by the same amount, this is a distinction without mach difference. In this case, in fact, there is an advantage since, given the progressive structure of the
income tax.
owowerincome benefiaisries would suffer no loss at all, and only at the.
highest income levels would the loss be subhighest income levels would the loss be sub--
stantial. This would be especially true if cer-
 fits paid for by hn employewn' own contribuof these reforms- limititig cost-of-living ad justments. covering federal workers or raxing
benefits - would concentrate losses on a few vuloerable groups. Each has merit in its own night. Some combination of them, moreover,i:
would put the Social Security yssteme ori
sound foting for the foreseable future withsound footing for the foreseeable futur.
out doing harm to tit central features. THE WASHINGTON POST

In the International Edition

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Intervention in Central America


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The Good Guys


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Test for U.S. Policy
On Restraining Libya's Strongman

By Charles William Maynes

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## Cool to Algeria






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## ing Global Changes in Diet Reflect Emphitch to Meat Even by the Poor



Indiana Researchers Find Homosexuality May Be Biologically Determined at Birth


BBC Reporter to Be Tried By Turks on Secret Charge

By Divid Barctand

 Curfew Declared After India Riots

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'Endless Love': Mostly It's
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## Publishing <br> Evolution of New Edition Of Day's 'Simian World'



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## Despite Divisions, OPEC Still Stands



## Growing Trade Surplus Worries Japanese



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Oil Discoveries Reported off U.K. And Indonesia












U.S. Prices Up $1.2 \%$ in July


Most NYSE Prices Off; Blue Chips Rally Late


Dollar Firm, Gold Weaker




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On Emissions, Mileage On Emissions, Mileage
By John Tagliabue ${ }^{\mathrm{By}} \mathrm{Joman}$ Tog Tiabue














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 Doro Jones Bond Averages







Page 10
CROSSWORD__By Eugene T. Malestax




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Books

## SAAKESPEARE AND TRAGEDY

By John Bayley. 228pp. Cloth, 525; Paper, 110.95.
Routledge \& Kegan Paul, 9 Park Sl., Baston, Mass. 02108.

## Reviewed by Nona Balakian



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## Beyond Youth and Genius




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Pro Teams Getting the Picture With Videotape

















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## Observer <br> A Slave to Fashion




## On the Trail of the Pinkertons

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